

Elder, James and Maria (1830s-1850s), early Kingston business owners

By no means a comprehensive list, the following may serve as a starting point for those seeking biographical information about black history in Kingston/Frontenac:

- ["The Oregon Saloon," *Stones: Black History Walking Tour*, online](#)
 - "James and Maria Elder Operated Successful Business," by Rick Neilson, *Kingston Whig-Standard*, 11 February 1998.
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Gutches, Joseph (c1763-1842), a slave in early Kingston

- ["Slavery in Kingston: The Story of Joseph Gutches," *Stones: Black History Walking Tour*, online](#)
 - Obituary for Joseph Gutches, [Upper Canada Herald, 8 November 1842, page 2, column 1, online](#)
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Johnson, William (1799-1881) and his son James B. Johnson, barber and hairdressing business

- ["William Johnson: His Home"](#) and ["His Business," *Stones: Black History Walking Tour*, online](#)
- photo and brief biography of James B. Johnson in the book *Early Photography in Kingston : From the Daguerreotype to the Postcard*, by Jennifer McKendry (2013 edition), page 86.

Mink, George (c1809–1873), livery stable operator and businessman

- *Stones: Black History Walking Tour*, online: [Part 1: The Queen's Inn](#), [Part 2: Telegraph House](#), [Part 3: \[Camino partnership\]](#), [Part 4: Stage House](#).
 - "George Mink: A Black Businessman in Early Kingston," by Rick Neilson. *Historic Kingston*, vol. 46, 1998, pp. 111-129.
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O'Ree, Willie Eldon (1935–present), first black player in NHL, played for the Kingston Frontenacs 1959–1960

- "[Willie O'Ree](#)," by Jeremy Freeborn, *The Canadian Encyclopedia*, online.
 - "O'Ree Recalls His Time in City," by Mike Koreen, *Kingston Whig-Standard*, 31 December 2008.
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Pierce, Alfie (1874–1951), attached to Queen's University athletics

- "[The Story of Alfie Pierce](#)," *Stones: Black History Walking Tour*, online.
 - "[Alfie's: What's in a Name?](#)" by Florence Li and Matthew Trevisan, *Queen's Journal*, online, November 17, 2006.
 - "[Pierce, Alfie \(1874–1951\)](#), *Queen's Encyclopedia online*.
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Powell, Harriet (c1815–1859), an escaped slave who settled in Kingston

- "[Henry Kelly and Harriet Powell](#)," *Stones: Black History Walking Tour*, online.
- "[The Rescue of Harriet Powell](#)" *Syracuse and the Underground*

- "Fair Fugitive: The Life and Legacy of Harriet Powel," by Joanne Stanbridge. *Historic Kingston*, Volume 61, 2013.
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Sinclair, Eon (1981–present), founded the band *Bedouin Soundclash* while in Kingston

- "["Bedouin Soundclash."](#) Wikipedia article online. [accessed 26 January 2016].
 - "["Home Sweet Home : Bedouin Soundclash Come Back to Their Old Haunts"](#) by Ashleigh Ryan, *Queen's Journal* online, March 19, 2010.
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Sutherland, Robert (c1831–1878), Queen's graduate and benefactor, lawyer

- - "["The First Black Student at Queen's College,"](#) *Stones: Black History Walking Tour*, online.
 - "Now is the Time to Honour Robert Sutherland," by Greg Frankson. *Kingston Whig-Standard*, January 31st, 2009.
 - "["How a Black Man Saved Queen's University,"](#) by Anthony Morgan. *Huffington Post*, 2 January 2013.
 - "["Sutherland, Robert \(c1830–1878\),"](#) *Queen's Encyclopedia*, online.
 - "Robert Sutherland: Queen's First Black Student," by A.R. Hazelgrove, *Historic Kingston*, vol 22, pp. 64–69.
 - "Robert Sutherland: the first Black grad's long road to recognition: Student efforts ensure legacy of Queen's first major donor lives on," by Nick Pearce, *Queen's Journal*, 31 March 2016 [article online] *Queen's Journal* website (<http://www.queensjournal.ca/story/2016-03-30/features/robert-sutherland-the-first-black-grads-long-road-to-recognition/> : accessed 24 May 2017), with appreciation to Brian MacDonald for drawing attention to this article. *See printable version, attached below.*
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